

THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET (revised to 2005)

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

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	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal
Plosive	Ⓟ Ⓟ			Ⓣ Ⓣ		ɽ ɽ	ç ʝ	Ⓚ Ⓚ	q ɢ		ʔ
Nasal	Ⓜ	ɱ		Ⓝ		ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ		
Trill	ʙ			ʀ					ʀ̥		
Tap or Flap		ⱱ		ɾ		ɽ					
Fricative	ɸ β	ɸ ɸ	θ ð	ʃ ʒ	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
Lateral fricative				ɬ ɮ							
Approximant		ʋ		ɹ		ɻ	ɻ	ɰ			
Lateral approximant				ɭ		ɭ	ʎ	ʎ			

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.