

## ALJEBRA: Azterketetako Ariketak

### Espazio bektorialak- Emaizak

#### 2. ARIKETA:

$$1) B_S = \{1+x, x^2-1, x^3+1\}. \text{ Ekuazio parametrikokoak: } \begin{cases} a_0 = \alpha - \beta + \delta \\ a_1 = \alpha \\ a_2 = \beta \\ a_3 = \delta \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Ekuazio implizitua: } a_0 - a_1 + a_2 - a_3 = 0$$

$$2) B_S = \{1+x, x^2-1, x^3+1, 1\} \quad 3) a_0' = 0$$

#### 3. ARIKETA:

$$36 \leq \dim(U+V) \leq 55 \text{ eta } 9 \leq \dim(U \cap V) \leq 28$$

#### 4. ARIKETA:

$$1) B_U = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \text{ eta } \dim U = 3$$

$$B_V = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \text{ eta } \dim V = 3$$

$$2) U\text{-ren ekuazio implizitua: } a_{12} = a_{21}$$

$$U\text{-ren ekuazio parametrikokoak: } \begin{cases} a_{11} = \alpha \\ a_{12} = \beta \\ a_{21} = \beta \\ a_{22} = \delta \end{cases}, \alpha, \beta, \delta \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$V\text{-ren ekuazio implizitua: } a_{12} = 0$$

$$V\text{-ren ekuazio parametrikokoak: } \begin{cases} a_{11} = \alpha \\ a_{12} = 0 \\ a_{21} = \beta \\ a_{22} = \delta \end{cases}, \alpha, \beta, \delta \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$3) B_{U \cap V} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \text{ eta } \dim(U \cap V) = 2$$

$$U + V = E_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R}) \quad \dim(U + V) = 4.$$

Ez dira betegarriak.

### **5. ARIKETA:**

S  $E_{2 \times 2}(\mathbb{R})$  espazioko azpiespazio bektoriala da.

### **6. ARIKETA:**

$$B_{W_1 \cap W_2} = \left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{3}{2} \\ 2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} \right) \right\} \text{ Ekuazio parametrikokoak: } \begin{cases} x_1 = \alpha \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 = \beta \\ x_4 = -\frac{3}{2} \cdot \alpha + \beta \end{cases}$$

$$W_1 \cap W_2 \text{-ren ekuazio inplizituak: } \begin{cases} x_2 = 0 \\ 3 \cdot x_1 - x_2 - 2 \cdot x_3 + 2 \cdot x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

### **7. ARIKETA:**

a)  $\forall \lambda \neq 0 \wedge \lambda \neq 1 \wedge \lambda \neq -2.$

b)  $P = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$  eta  $B' = \{e'_1, e'_2, e'_3\}$  non  $e'_1 = 2 \cdot e_1$ ,  $e'_2 = e_1 + 3 \cdot e_2 + 2 \cdot e_3$ ,

$$e'_3 = e_2 + 2 \cdot e_3$$

c)  $\{2 \cdot e_1 + e_2 + 2 \cdot e_3, e_1, e_3\}$

### **8. ARIKETA:**

a)  $S_1$ -n ekuazio inplizituak:  $\begin{cases} a_{22} - a_{12} - a_{21} = 0 \\ a_{11} = 0 \end{cases}$ .  $S_2$ -n ekuazio inplizituak:  $\begin{cases} a_{11} = a_{22} \\ a_{21} = -a_{12} \end{cases}$

b)  $B_{S_1 \cap S_2} = \left\{ \left( \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \right\}$   $\dim(S_1 \cap S_2) = 1$

$$S_1 \cap S_2 \text{-ren ekuazio parametrikokoak: } \begin{cases} a_{11} = 0 \\ a_{12} = \alpha \\ a_{21} = -\alpha, \forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R} \\ a_{22} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$B_{S_1 + S_2} = \left\{ \left( \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{cc} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \right\} \dim(S_1 + S_2) = 3$$

$$S_1 + S_2 \text{-ren ekuazio parametrikokoak: } \begin{cases} a_{11} = \alpha \\ a_{12} = \beta \\ a_{21} = \gamma \\ a_{22} = \alpha + \beta + \gamma \end{cases}, \forall \alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R}$$

### 10. ARIKETA:

S ez da azpiespazio bektoriala.

### 11. ARIKETA:

$$\text{a) } B_S = \{x^2 - x^3, 1 - x\} \quad \text{b) } B_{P_3(x)} = \{x^2 - x^3, 1 - x, 1, x^2\}$$

$$\text{c) } T = \text{Span}\{1, x^2\} \text{ eta } p(x) = -(x^2 - x^3) + (1 + x^2)$$

### 12. ARIKETA:

$$U \cap V \text{-ren ekuazio implizituak: } \begin{cases} x_1 = 0 \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 = 0 \\ x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$B_{U+V} = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \quad U + V \text{-ren ekuazio implizitua: } x_1 - x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 0.$$

$$\text{Ekuazio parametrikokoak: } \begin{cases} x_1 = t - r - s \\ x_2 = t \\ x_3 = r \\ x_4 = s \end{cases}, \forall t, r, s \in \mathbb{R}$$

### 13. ARIKETA:

$$\text{b) } C_{\{u_1, u_2\}}(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad C_{\{v, w\}}(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

### 14. ARIKETA:

$$P_3 = P_1 P_2$$