

## INGENIARITZA TERMIKOA

### 1. Problema

2020ko urtarrilaren 16a

(40 puntu)

Denbora: 50 minutu

1 kg-ko aire masa  $p_1 = 1$  bar eta  $T_1 = 250$  K baldintzetan dago eta hurrengo prozesuekin osatutako zikloa deskribatzen du:

- **1-2:** konpresio adiabatikoa  $p_2 = 10$  bar eta  $T_2 = 500$  K egoeraraino.
- **2-3:** presio konstanteko konpresioa hasierako tenperatura lortu arte.
- **3-1:** hedatze isotermao hasierako presioraino.

Airea gas ideal bezala erabiliz, bere  $R_{\text{air}} = 0,287$  kJ/kg·K izanda, hurrengo eskatzen da:

1. Airearen egoerak eta prozesuak **p-v** eta **T-s** diagrametan adierazi. **(6 puntu)**
2. Prozesu bakoitzean trukaturako beroa eta lana (kJ). **(10 puntu)**
3. Potentzia ala hozte zikloa den arrazoitu. **(3 puntu)**
4. Zikloaren etekin termikoa edo hozte COP-a. **(3 puntu)**
5. Airearen entropia-aldaketa prozesu bakoitzean (kJ/K). **(6 puntu)**
6. 1-2 prozesua itzulgarria da? Arrazoitu. **(6 puntu)**
7. Zikloan sortutako entropia (kJ/K). Bero-trukaketak dituzten prozesuetako mugako tenperaturak  $T_{m23} = 325$  K eta  $T_{m31} = 275$  K direla onartuko da. **(6 puntu)**

TABLE A-22 Ideal Gas Properties of Air

| T(K), $h$ and $u$ (kJ/kg), $s^o$ (kJ/kg · K) |        |        |         |                       |       |     |        |        |         |                     |       |
|--|--------|--------|---------|-----------------------|-------|-----|--------|--------|---------|---------------------|-------|
| T  | h      | u      | $s^o$   | when $\Delta s = 0^1$ |       | T   | h      | u      | $s^o$   | when $\Delta s = 0$ |       |
|  |        |        |         | $p_r$                 | $v_r$ |     |        |        |         | $p_r$               | $v_r$ |
| 200  | 199.97 | 142.56 | 1.29559 | 0.3363                | 1707. | 450 | 451.80 | 322.62 | 2.11161 | 5.775               | 223.6 |
| 210  | 209.97 | 149.69 | 1.34444 | 0.3987                | 1512. | 460 | 462.02 | 329.97 | 2.13407 | 6.245               | 211.4 |
| 220  | 219.97 | 156.82 | 1.39105 | 0.4690                | 1346. | 470 | 472.24 | 337.32 | 2.15604 | 6.742               | 200.1 |
| 230  | 230.02 | 164.00 | 1.43557 | 0.5477                | 1205. | 480 | 482.49 | 344.70 | 2.17760 | 7.268               | 189.5 |
| 240  | 240.02 | 171.13 | 1.47824 | 0.6355                | 1084. | 490 | 492.74 | 352.08 | 2.19876 | 7.824               | 179.7 |
| 250  | 250.05 | 178.28 | 1.51917 | 0.7329                | 979.  | 500 | 503.02 | 359.49 | 2.21952 | 8.411               | 170.6 |
| 260  | 260.09 | 185.45 | 1.55848 | 0.8405                | 887.8 | 510 | 513.32 | 366.92 | 2.23993 | 9.031               | 162.1 |
| 270  | 270.11 | 192.60 | 1.59634 | 0.9590                | 808.0 | 520 | 523.63 | 374.36 | 2.25997 | 9.684               | 154.1 |
| 280  | 280.13 | 199.75 | 1.63279 | 1.0889                | 738.0 | 530 | 533.98 | 381.84 | 2.27967 | 10.37               | 146.7 |
| 285  | 285.14 | 203.33 | 1.65055 | 1.1584                | 706.1 | 540 | 544.35 | 389.34 | 2.29906 | 11.10               | 139.7 |
| 290  | 290.16 | 206.91 | 1.66802 | 1.2311                | 676.1 | 550 | 554.74 | 396.86 | 2.31809 | 11.86               | 133.1 |
| 295  | 295.17 | 210.49 | 1.68515 | 1.3068                | 647.9 | 560 | 565.17 | 404.42 | 2.33685 | 12.66               | 127.0 |
| 300  | 300.19 | 214.07 | 1.70203 | 1.3860                | 621.2 | 570 | 575.59 | 411.97 | 2.35531 | 13.50               | 121.2 |
| 305  | 305.22 | 217.67 | 1.71865 | 1.4686                | 596.0 | 580 | 586.04 | 419.55 | 2.37348 | 14.38               | 115.7 |
| 310  | 310.24 | 221.25 | 1.73498 | 1.5546                | 572.3 | 590 | 596.52 | 427.15 | 2.39140 | 15.31               | 110.6 |
| 315  | 315.27 | 224.85 | 1.75106 | 1.6442                | 549.8 | 600 | 607.02 | 434.78 | 2.40902 | 16.28               | 105.8 |
| 320  | 320.29 | 228.42 | 1.76690 | 1.7375                | 528.6 | 610 | 617.53 | 442.42 | 2.42644 | 17.30               | 101.2 |
| 325  | 325.31 | 232.02 | 1.78249 | 1.8345                | 508.4 | 620 | 628.07 | 450.09 | 2.44356 | 18.36               | 96.92 |
| 330  | 330.34 | 235.61 | 1.79783 | 1.9352                | 489.4 | 630 | 638.63 | 457.78 | 2.46048 | 19.44               | 92.84 |
| 340  | 340.42 | 242.82 | 1.82790 | 2.149                 | 454.1 | 640 | 649.22 | 465.50 | 2.47716 | 20.64               | 88.99 |
| 350  | 350.49 | 250.02 | 1.85708 | 2.379                 | 422.2 | 650 | 659.84 | 473.25 | 2.49364 | 21.86               | 85.34 |
| 360  | 360.58 | 257.24 | 1.88543 | 2.626                 | 393.4 | 660 | 670.47 | 481.01 | 2.50985 | 23.13               | 81.89 |
| 370  | 370.67 | 264.46 | 1.91313 | 2.892                 | 367.2 | 670 | 681.14 | 488.81 | 2.52589 | 24.46               | 78.61 |
| 380  | 380.77 | 271.69 | 1.94001 | 3.176                 | 343.4 | 680 | 691.82 | 496.62 | 2.54175 | 25.85               | 75.50 |
| 390  | 390.88 | 278.93 | 1.96633 | 3.481                 | 321.5 | 690 | 702.52 | 504.45 | 2.55731 | 27.29               | 72.56 |
| 400  | 400.98 | 286.16 | 1.99194 | 3.806                 | 301.6 | 700 | 713.27 | 512.33 | 2.57277 | 28.80               | 69.76 |
| 410  | 411.12 | 293.43 | 2.01699 | 4.153                 | 283.3 | 710 | 724.04 | 520.23 | 2.58810 | 30.38               | 67.07 |
| 420  | 421.26 | 300.69 | 2.04142 | 4.522                 | 266.6 | 720 | 734.82 | 528.14 | 2.60319 | 32.02               | 64.53 |
| 430  | 431.43 | 307.99 | 2.06533 | 4.915                 | 251.1 | 730 | 745.62 | 536.07 | 2.61803 | 33.72               | 62.13 |
| 440  | 441.61 | 315.30 | 2.08870 | 5.332                 | 236.8 | 740 | 756.44 | 544.02 | 2.63280 | 35.50               | 59.82 |

1.  $p_r$  and  $v_r$  data for use with Eqs. 6.43 and 6.44, respectively.